Definitions of terms in Authorship & Disclosure Agreement

**Author:** A person who has made a substantive intellectual contribution to the submitted manuscript. A substantive contribution includes one or more of the following: design or conceptualization of the study, analysis or interpretation of the data, or drafting or revising the manuscript. All authors must give final approval of the version to be published.

**Commercial entity:** A for-profit business that manufactures, distributes, markets, sells, or advertises pharmaceutical or scientific products or medical devices.

**Compensation:** Anything of monetary value including a salary, honorarium, stipend, gift, or payment of travel-related expenses.

**Co-investigator:** A person who does not meet the criteria for authorship of a study, but who acted as an investigator or study coordinator for a multi-center trial. Co-investigators are listed in an Appendix at the end of the article and are indexed by PubMed.

**Contributor:** A person who does not meet the criteria for authorship of the study, but has contributed in other ways, including collection of data; technical help; acquisition of funding; supervision of personnel; contribution of drugs, reagents, equipment, or patients; or editing the manuscript for non-intellectual content. Contributors are listed in the Acknowledgment section of the manuscript.

**Copyright assignment:** The transfer of copyright to AAN Enterprises, Inc. All authors, except for employees of the US government who prepared the Work as part of their employment, must transfer copyright by signing the Copyright agreement when the manuscript is accepted.

**Editor:** Editor-in-chief, associate editor, or member of an editorial advisory board of a journal published by a national or international medical or scientific organization, compensated or uncompensated.

**Expert witness:** A person who has provided expert medical testimony during a trial or administrative hearing, in a deposition or an affidavit, or in any other type of legal proceeding.

**Ghostwriter:** In scientific publishing, this term refers to an undisclosed person (paid or unpaid) who has made an intellectual contribution in writing the submitted manuscript. The editorial policy of Neurology requires that such writers are included as authors in the byline of an article.

**Immediate “family member”:** Any person who would benefit financially from the publication of the manuscript because of their relationship to the author. This
includes a member of an author’s immediate family or anyone else who has a significant relationship with the author.

**Intellectual contribution:** A contribution to the manuscript requiring participation in the conception or design of the study, the analysis or interpretation of data, or drafting or revising the manuscript for content. It does not include acquisition of data using methods designed by others, collection of data, obtaining funding, supervising personnel, or medical editing assistance.

**Study group:** A group of investigators (principal investigators, study coordinators, contributors, etc.) who have contributed to a study. Participating investigators may be listed as authors if they have satisfied the requirements of authorship as defined above (their names will be placed in the Appendix of the article as additional authors). Other members of a group who do not qualify for authorship will be acknowledged as co-investigators (who will be listed in a Co-investigator appendix) or contributors (who will be listed in the Acknowledgment section of the article).

**Work(s):** The submitted manuscript, including incorporated data, text, tables, figures, supplementary material for online use, audio or video materials, and any other materials submitted with the manuscript.